

## MIDAMERICA AGRICULTURE RESEARCH MANAGEMENT SERVICE

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## "A Strategic Deworming Protocol for the Seasonal Control Of Gastro-intestinal Parasites in Camelid (Ilama/alpaca)"

<u>One of many deworming protocols</u> developed for use in camelid. This is a unique protocol designed with strategically timed dewormings both to reduce parasitism in the animals themselves (especially encysted *Haemonchus*) as well as in the animal's environment for an entire grazing season. It has been tested under field conditions at a number of locations across the country.

## **Treatment Timing:**

- 1). Fall Deworming Regime: At the end of the grazing season (preferably after a hard frost), feed Safe-Guard® Pellets or Flaked Meal during morning feed at the rate of 1.0 lb per 750 lb of body weight (Safe-Guard® 0.5%) or 4 oz. per 750 lb body weight (Safe-Guard® 1.96%). Spread total dose over three days. On the 4<sup>th</sup> day give Cydectin\* (or Dectomax). Note: Multiple days of Safe-Guard® activates encysted *Haemonchus* larvae which are then killed by Cydectin/Dectomax. (Cydectin works best when given orally at the dose of 0.4-0.5mg/kg).
- 2). Winter Deworming: Conduct a fecal exam in late February to early March. If positive: repeat fall treatment regime to make sure animals are not shedding worm eggs at the beginning of the grazing season.
- **3). Spring-Early Summer Strategic Timed Dewormings:** Begin treatment 3-weeks after turn out or 30-days after first spring grass growth.
  - 1<sup>st</sup> deworming = 3-day Safe-Guard® protocol given 3-weeks after grazing begins.
  - 2<sup>nd</sup> deworming = 3-day Safe-Guard® protocol given 3-weeks after the first treatment.
  - 3<sup>rd</sup> deworming = 3-day Safe-Guard® protocol plus Cydectin or (Dectomax) given on the 4<sup>th</sup> day) given 3-weeks after the 2<sup>nd</sup> treatment.
- **4). Fall Deworming**: Repeat fall program as listed above.

<sup>\*</sup>Safe-Guard® (fenbendazole) is a product of Merck Animal Health. Ivermectin is a generic endecticide available through a number of companies, Dectomax® (doramectin – Zoetis) or Cydectin® (moxidectin – Boehringer Ingelheim Animal Health).

<sup>\*\*</sup> If monthly or bimonthly (ivermectin or doramectin) treatments given for control of meningeal worm, deworm with Safe-Guard twice a year (fall and spring) to prevent parasite resistance.